SSHADE: THE EUROPEAN SOLID SPECTROSCOPY DATABASE INFRASTRUCTURE





B. Schmitt, Ph. Bollard, A. Garenne, D. Albert, L. Bonal, and the SSHADE Consortium Partners

IPAG & OSUG, Grenoble, France + 21 laboratories in 11 countries (contact@sshade.eu)







- Vis-IR Spectroscopy and spectro-imagery are increasingly used in space missions to study the solid phases at their surface (ices, minerals, organic materials, ...).
- Infrared, Raman, fluorescence and X-ray micro-spectroscopies are also used to study planetary and cosmo-materials, in the laboratory and onboard landers and rovers.
- Laboratory spectra of a variety of natural or synthetic materials are needed to analyze the observations of solids at the surface or in the atmosphere of solar system bodies.

https://www.sshade.eu + https://wiki.sshade.eu What is SSHADE?

SSHADE hosts a set of specialized databases provided by various research groups and dedicated to astrophysics, planetary & material sciences, and geosciences.

Content of SSHADE: Online since February 2018

The SSHADE databases cover laboratory, field and simulated spectral data including various levels of products (e.g. transmission, reflectance, optical constants, Raman, ...)

- ✓ Types of samples: synthesized or natural ices, minerals, rocks, organic and carbonaceous materials, terrestrial analogues, extra-terrestrial samples (meteorites, IDPs, Lunar soils, ...).
- **Spectral ranges:** mostly covering the X, VUV, UV, Vis, Near/Mid/Far-IR & sub-mm.

The SSHADE Projet and Consortium

- SSHADE project: within VESPA activity of Europlanet 2020-RI
- SSHADE consortium: 23 partners in 21 labs from 11 countries
- SSHADE infrastructure host: OSUG Data Center (UGA).

The SSHADE Databases and typical content

- Over 2000 spectra already online (from 250 experiments on over 1300 samples).
- Several hundreds under preparation or waiting public release! Stay tuned!
- Below: typical data you can found and download from the currently active databases

ACID database

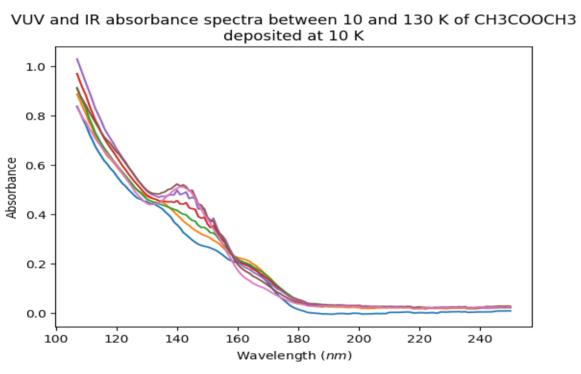
DOCCD database

LSD database

0.3 -

of Sciences (IGS-PAS), Kraków

Open University - Astrochemistry group + Physical Research Laboratory ____+ NSRRC ____ Expertise: VUV spectra of simple inorganic and organic molecules and their mixtures.



AIU Observatory / Laboratory Astrophysics team

Expertise: UV to FIR complex refractive indices

Optical constants from UV to FIR for amorphous Mg-silicates produced

by the sol-gel technique

Wavelength (µm)

Clay Minerals Laboratory (CML), Polish Academy

Expertise: spectra of layered silicates and other

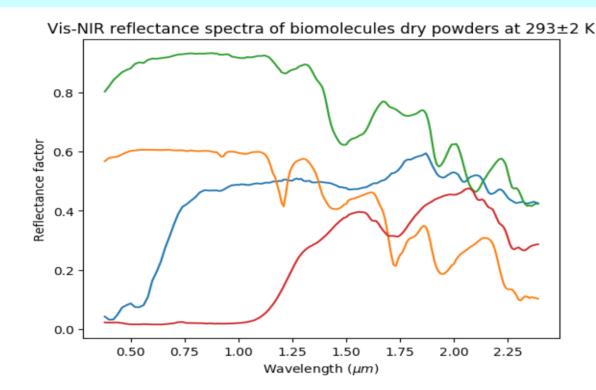
related materials, with emphasis on Mars.

- Friedrich Schiller University, Jena

of solid materials relevant for cosmic dust.

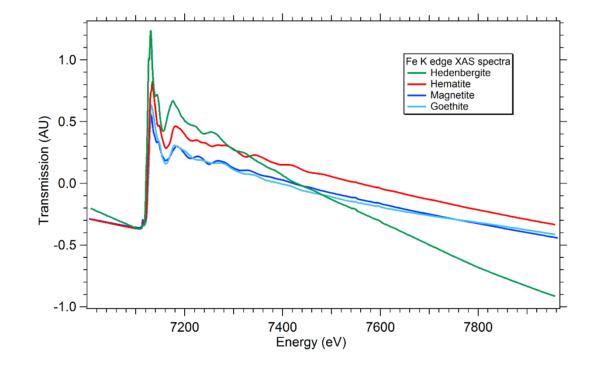
BYPASS database

Space Research and Planetary Science Division University of Bern (Unibe), Bern **Expertise:** reflectance spectroscopy of analogues of planetary or small-bodies surfaces.



FAME database

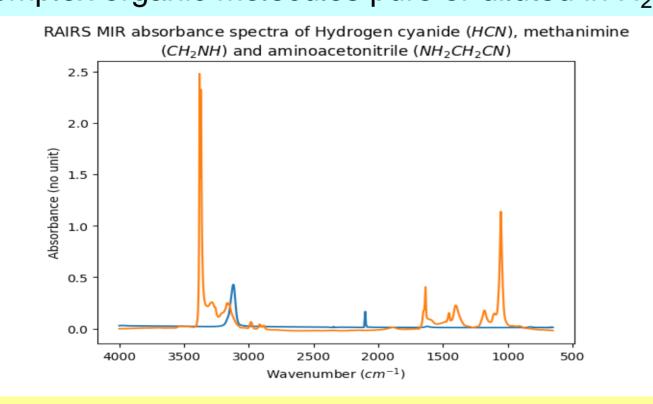
ESRF / FAME line team - Structure d'Exploitation des CRG, OSUG, Grenoble **Expertise:** XAS spectra of natural and synthetic minerals, glasses, metals & organic complexes.



MIA database

PIIM - CNRS / Université Aix-Marseille, Marseille

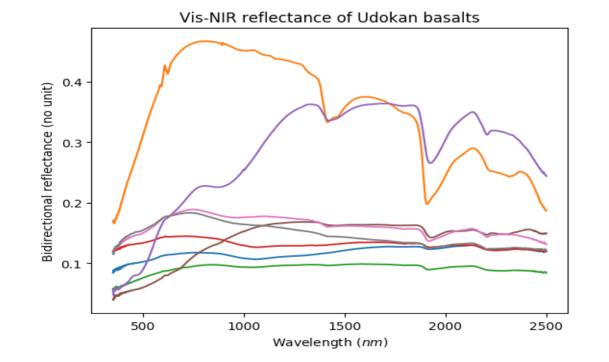
Expertise: interstellar analogues spectra of complex organic molecules pure or diluted in H₂O



SOSYPOL database

SSDPG - Polish Academy of Sciences (SRC-PAS), Warsaw

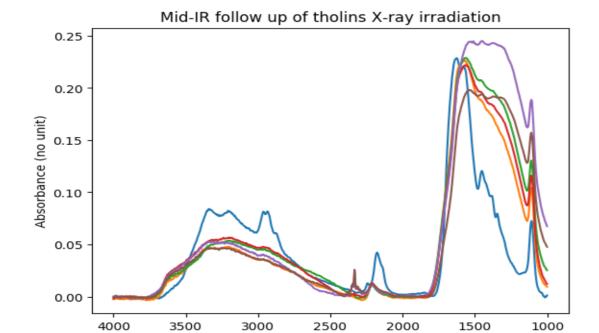
Expertise: spectra of analogue materials of Solar System solid body surfaces (basalts, tholins...).



SPAN database

LATMOS - IPSL, CNRS / UVSQ / UPMC / OVSQ, Guyancourt **Expertise:** Vis-IR spectra of laboratory

analogues of planetary atmospheric aerosols.

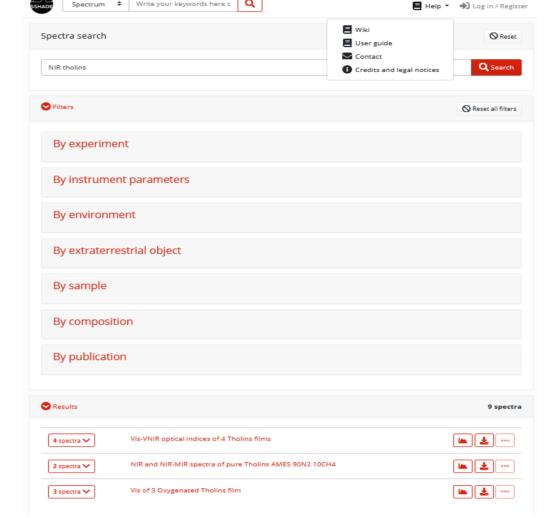


- ✓ **Soon**: 5 more databases (SCOOP II, REFL_SLAB III, COMEDA III, ISMAD III, MTACSFK III)
- ✓ EPN 2024 (2020-2024): a dozen new spectral databases + a band list database ...
- ✓ Also: lot of data in preparation waiting public release... Stay tuned @ SSHADE!

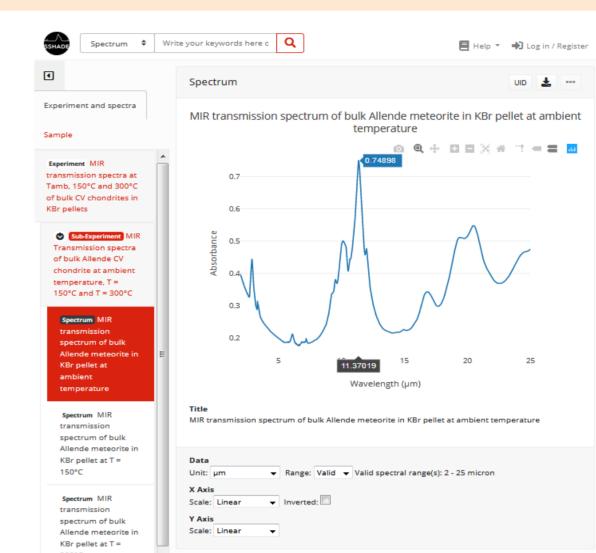
SSHADE interface : Search tools

The user can search **spectral data** or **publications** through two complementary forms:

- ✓ a simple 'Google-style' search bar
- ✓ a number of specialized filters to refine the search







Interactive display for samples & spectra

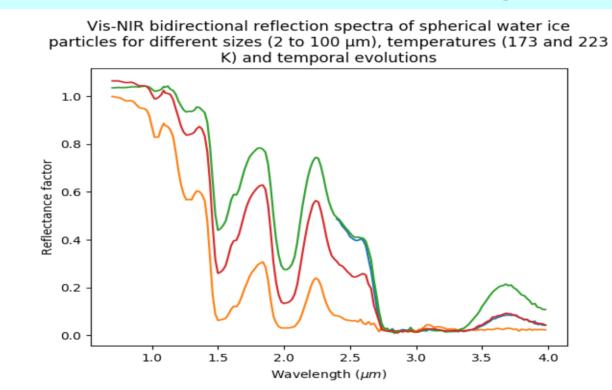
SSHADE interface: Display tools

The user can: select and visualize the spectrum interactively

- have a look at the detailed information on the experiment or the sample structure
- download a spectrum or an experiment with its associated sample information

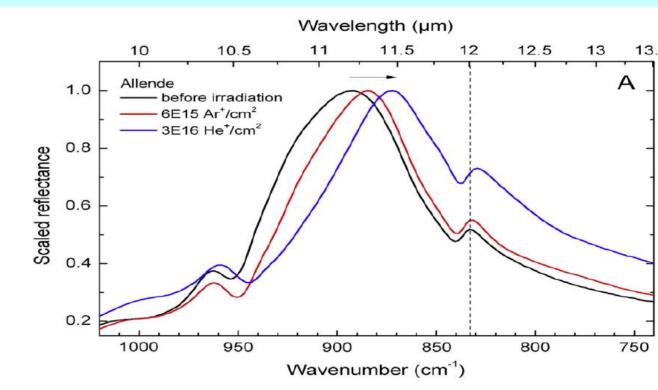
CSS database

Cold Surfaces Spectroscopy facility database for visiting teams with Europlanet TNA grants **Expertise:** spectral data recorded during visits within the Trans-National Access program.



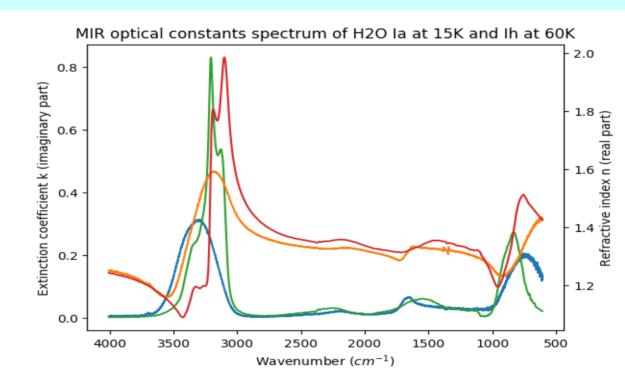
DAYSY database

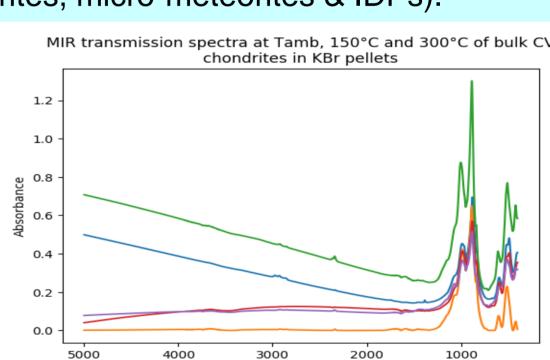
Institut d'Astrophysique Spatiale - CNRS / Université Paris-Sud, OSUPS, Orsay Expertise: spectroscopic characterization of solids of planetary and astrophysical interests



GhoSST database

IPAG (Planetology team) - CNRS / Université Grenoble Alpes. OSUG, Grenoble **Expertise:** spectroscopy of solids of planetary and astrophysical interests: natural and synthetic solid samples with special focuses on low temperature ices & molecular solids, hydrated minerals, organics and carbonaceous materials, and cosmo-materials (meteorites, micro-meteorites & IDPs).





Wavenumber (cm⁻¹)

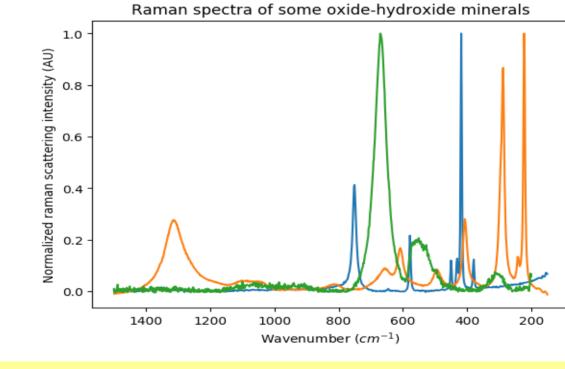
PaSSTEL database

IRAP (PEPS team) - CNRS / Université Paul Sabatier, OMP, Toulouse **Expertise:** Vis-NIR bidirectional reflectance spectra of natural mineral w. controlled grain size.

Olivine Hawaii Forsterite Fo88 sand 45-75 µm (C1) to 1000-2000 µm (C6)

REAP database

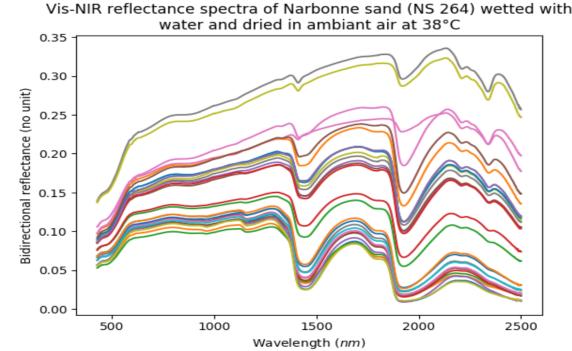
LGL-TPE - CNRS, Université Claude Bernard (UCBL), Obs. de Lyon, Lyon **Expertise:** Raman spectra of representative minerals



SSTONE database

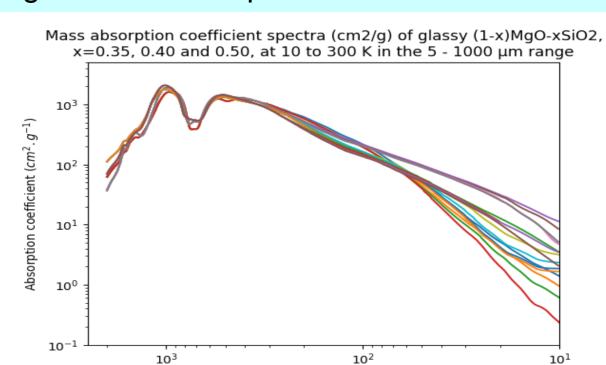
LPG-Nantes - CNRS / Université de Nantes, OSUNA, Nantes **Expertise:** spectroscopy of minerals and ices of

planetary interest: Vis-NIR reflectance, Raman...



STOPCODA database

IRAP (MICMAC team) - CNRS / Université Paul Sabatier, OMP, Toulouse **Expertise:** infrared spectra of cosmic dust analogues at low temperature.



Wavenumber (cm^{-1})

✓ SSHADE user tutorials for groups / workshops / seminar...: contact@sshade.eu

Acknowledgements: Europlanet 2020 RI has received funding from EU's H2020 RI programme under grant agreement N° 654208, We acknowledge OSUG, PNP & PCMI programs, INSU/CNRS, ASOV and CNES for supports.